

# **EMC TEST REPORT**

| TEST STANDARD(S)   | : | ETSI EN 301 489-1: V2.2.3<br>ETSI EN 301 489-3: V2.3.2<br>ETSI EN 301 489-19 V2.1.1<br>ETSI EN 301 489-52: V1.2.1 |
|--------------------|---|---|
| CLIENT / APPLICANT | : | Robert Bosch (Pty) Ltd.   |
| CLIENT ADDRESS     | : | 33 Piet Rautenbach<br>Industrial Site<br>Brits<br>0250  |
| TEST SAMPLE (EUT)  | : | Tracking Device   |
| MODEL NUMBER       | : | MK2   |
| TEST RESULTS       | : | Pass  |
| REPORT NUMBER      | : | TRE02193/23   |
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This test report was prepared by:

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This test report was approved by:

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This test report is issued in accordance with SANAS accreditation requirements. SANAS is a signatory to the ILAC Mutual Recognition arrangement for the mutual recognition of the equivalence of testing and calibration reports

# DOCUMENT CONTROL

| Revision | Date       | Author      | Pages affected | Change proposal |
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| 1.0      | 18/10/2023 | JA du Plooy | All            | N/A             |
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|          |            |             |                |                 |

# **TEST LABORATORY INFORMATION**

Established in 2017, iSERT (Pty) Ltd. Provides EMC, RF & Safety testing services by our skilled Engineers. Our services employ a wide variety of advanced cutting-edge test equipment with one of the widest ranges of accredited standards in the country.

The site and apparatus are constructed in conformance with the requirements of CISPR 16-1-4, EN 50147-1 and other equivalent standards. The laboratory is compliant with the requirements of ISO/IEC 17025

It is our definite objective to institute long term, trust-based associations with our clients. The expectation we set up with our clients is based on outstanding service, practical expertise and devotion to a certified value structure. Our passion is to grant our clients with the best EMC, RF & Safety services by knowledgeable and accommodating staff.

Our test site is located at 129 Khai-Apple Street, Montana, Pretoria, South Africa 0186.

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# **DEFINITIONS & ACRONYMS**

AE – Associated Equipment. Equipment needed to exercise and/or monitor the operation of the EUT.

**AM** – Amplitude Modulation

**Antenna Port** – Port, other than a broadcast receiver tuner port, for connection of an antenna used for intentional transmission and/or reception of radiated RF energy.

**Broadcast Receiver Tuner Port** – Port intended for the reception of a modulated RF signal carrying terrestrial, satellite and/or cable transmissions of audio and/or video broadcast and similar services.

**Class A device** – A device that is marketed for use in a commercial, industrial or business environment. A 'Class A' device should not be marketed for use by the general public. A 'Class A' device should contain the following warning in its user manual: "Warning: Operation of this equipment in a residential environment could cause radio interference."

**Class B device** – A device that is marketed for use in a residential environment and may also be used in a commercial, business or industrial environment. NOTE: A residential environment is an environment where the use of broadcast radio and television receivers may be expected within a distance of 10m of the device concerned.

**EMC** – Electro-Magnetic Compatibility. The ability of an equipment or system to function satisfactorily in its electromagnetic environment without introducing intolerable electromagnetic disturbances to anything in that environment.

**EMI** – Electro-Magnetic Immunity. The ability to maintain a specified performance when the equipment is subjected to disturbance (unwanted) signals of specified levels.

**EUT** – Equipment Under Test. A device or system being evaluated for compliance that is representative of a product to be marketed.

**ITE** – Information Technology Equipment. Has a primary function of entry, storage, display, retrieval, transmission, processing, switching, or control of data and/or telecommunication messages and which may be equipped with one or more ports typically for information transfer.

LISN - Line Impedance Stabilization Network

NA – Not Applicable

NCR - No Calibration Required

NSA - Normalized Site Attenuation

Optical Fiber Port – Port at which an optical fiber is connected to an equipment.

**RF** – Radio Frequency

**Signal/Control Port** – Port intended for the interconnection of components of an EUT, or between an EUT and local AE and used in accordance with relevant functional specifications (for example for the maximum length of cable connected to it). (Examples include: RS-232, USB, HDMI, Fire Wire)

**Wired Network Port** – Point of connection for voice, data and signaling transfers intended to interconnect widely dispersed systems by direct connection to a single-user or multi-user communication network. (Examples include: CATV, PSTN, ISDN, xDSL, LAN and similar networks)

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report details the results of tests performed on the Robert Bosch Tracking device with model number: MK2. The testing was carried out between the 07/08/2023 and 16/10/2023 at the iSERT laboratory. Testing was conducted by Altus du Plooy.

# 2. STANDARDS APPLIED

- 1. ETSI EN 301 489-1 V2.2.3 (2019-11) 'Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio Spectrum Matters (ERM)
- 2. ETSI EN 301 489-3 V2.3.2 (2023-01) 'Specific conditions for Short-Range Devices (SRD) operating on frequencies between 9 kHz and 40 GHz'.
- 3. ETSI EN 301 489-19 V2.1.1 (2019-04).'Specific conditions for Receive Only Mobile Earth Stations (ROMES) operating in the 1,5GHz band providing data communications and GNSS receivers operating in the RNSS band (ROGNESS) providing positioning, navigation, and timing data'.
- 4. ETSI EN 301 489-52 V1.2.1 (2021-11) 'Specific conditions for Cellular Communications Mobile and portable (UE) radio and ancillary equipment.

| No.    | Test Standard  | Description                                     | Results               |  |  |
|--------|--|---|-----------------------|--|--|
|        | Section A - Emissions  |   |                       |  |  |
| 1.     | EN 55032 / CISPR 32  | Radiated emissions: 30 – 1000MHz                | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |  |  |
| 2.     | EN 55032 / CISPR 32  | Radiated emissions: 1 – 6GHz                    | <b>&gt;</b>           |  |  |
| 3.     | EN 55032 / CISPR 32  | Conducted emissions AC / DC adaptor input power | N/A (1)               |  |  |
| 4.     | EN / IEC 61000-3-2   | Harmonic current emissions                      | N/A (1)               |  |  |
| 5.     | EN / IEC 61000-3-3   | Voltage fluctuation & flicker                   | N/A (1)               |  |  |
|        | Section B - Immunity   |   |                       |  |  |
| 6.     | EN / IEC 61000-4-2   | Immunity to Electrostatic discharge             | ✓                     |  |  |
| 7.     | EN / IEC 61000-4-3   | Immunity to Radiated Electromagnetic Fields     | ✓                     |  |  |
| 8.     | EN / IEC 61000-4-4   | Immunity to Electrical Fast Transient           | N/A (1)               |  |  |
| 9.     | EN / IEC 61000-4-5   | Immunity to Surges                              | N/A (1)               |  |  |
| 10.    | EN / IEC 61000-4-6   | Immunity to Conducted Disturbances              | N/A (1)               |  |  |
| 11.    | EN / IEC 61000-4-11  | Voltage dips                                    | N/A (1)               |  |  |
| 12.    | EN / IEC 61000-4-11  | Voltage interruptions                           | N/A (1)               |  |  |
| Note 1 | Note 1: This specific test standard is not applicable for this type of EUT |   |                       |  |  |

# 3. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

## 4. CONCLUSION

Based on the results of our investigation, we have concluded that the EUT (in the configuration tested) complies with the requirements of the standard(s) indicated above. The results obtained in this test report are only valid for the item(s) tested. iSERT (Pty) Ltd. does not make any claims of compliance for samples or variants which were not tested.

# 5. EMISSION CLASSES AND IMMUNITY CRITERIA

## 5.1 EMISSIONS

CISPR 32 / EN 55032 defines Class A equipment and Class B associated with two types of end-user environment.

The Class B requirements for equipment are intended to offer adequate protection to broadcast services within the residential environment.

Equipment intended primarily for use in a residential environment shall meet the Class B limits. All other equipment shall comply with the Class A limits.

Broadcast receiver equipment is class B equipment.

NOTE: Equipment meeting Class A requirements may not offer adequate protection to broadcast services within a residential environment.

Class A equipment shall have the following warning in the instructions for use, to inform the user of the risk of operating this equipment in a residential environment:

#### Warning:

This equipment is compliant with Class A of CISPR 32 / EN 55032. In a residential environment this equipment may cause interference

### 5.2 IMMUNITY

#### **Description of performance criteria:**

A: No loss of performance or function

- B: Temporary loss of function or performance which is self-recoverable
- C: Temporary loss of function or performance which requires operator intervention or system reset
- **D:** Loss of function which is not recoverable

#### 5.2.1 Classification of SRD equipment

The product family of short-range devices is divided by device type, each having its own set of performance criteria. This classification is based upon the impact on persons and / or goods in case the equipment does not operate above the specified performance level under EMC stress.

#### 5.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS DURING ESD TEST:

| Temperature | Relative Humidity |
|-------------|-------------------|
| 21.5°C      | 41%               |

## 5.4 CALIBRATION OF TEST EQUIPMENT

The calibration of the test equipment is performed by a SANAS accredited laboratory and is traceable to the national standards maintained by NMISA.

#### 5.5 MEASUREMENT OF UNCERTAINTY

ISO / IEC 17025 requires that an estimate of the measurement uncertainties associated with the emissions results be included in the test report. The measurement uncertainties given below are based on a 95% confidence level (based on a coverage factor of k = 2)

| Measurement Uncertainty                           |                |                  |  |  |
|---|----------------|------------------|--|--|
| Test Item   | Frequency      | Uncertainty (dB) |  |  |
| Conducted Emissions from the AC mains power ports | 150kHz – 30MHz | 3.4              |  |  |
| Radiated Emissions - Horizontal                   | > 200 MHz      | 4.84             |  |  |
|   | < 200 MHz      | 4.84             |  |  |
| Radiated Emissions - Vertical                     | > 200 MHz      | 4.96             |  |  |
|   | < 200 MHz      | 5.16             |  |  |

In cases where the measured results are below the specification limit by a margin less than the measurement uncertainty it is not possible to state outright compliance based on the 95% level of confidence. The result, however, indicates that compliance is more probable than non-compliance with the specification limit.

Determining compliance with the limits in this standard shall be based on the results of the compliance measurement, not considering measurement instrumentation uncertainty.

### 5.5.1 Sample Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

FS = RA + AF + CF - AG

Where:

FS = Field Strength in dBµV/m

RA = Receiver Amplitude (including preamplifier) in dBµV

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB

- AF = Antenna Factor in dB
- AG = Amplifier Gain in dB

Assume a receiver reading of 52.0 dB $\mu$ V is obtained. The antenna factor of 7.4 dB and cable factor of 1.6 dB is added. The amplifier gain of 29 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 32 dB $\mu$ V/m.

# 6. TECHNICAL INFORMATION

## 6.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) DETAILS

| EUT name:                      | Tracking Device     |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Model number(s):               | MK2                 |
| Radio Module: (Sigfox/LoRaWAN) | Seongji LSM100A     |
| Radio Module: (Cellular/GPS)   | Quectel BG600L-M3   |
| Power Ratings:                 | 3.7V Li-ion Battery |

### 6.2 SUPPORT EQUIPMENT

| Product Type | Manufacturer | Model number    |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Laptop       | Lenovo       | Gaming 3 16IAH7 |
| SDR Dongle   | Sigfox       | 00001F84        |

## 6.3 EUT TEST SETUP DETAIL AND OPERATING CONDITION

The specific test methodology will be discussed under each relevant test if different to the general set-up guidelines below.

## 6.3.1 Emissions

- 1. The EUT test modes were adapted accordingly in reference to the instructions for use.
- 2. Tests were performed while the device was fully operational.
- 3. The equipment under test (EUT) was configured to measure its highest possible radiation level.
- 4. Deviations from the above set-up will be noted in each specific case.

## 6.3.2 Immunity

- 1. The equipment under test (EUT) was configured to have its highest possible susceptibility against the tested phenomena.
- 2. The test modes were adapted accordingly in reference to the instructions for use.
- 3. Different configurations were used to obtain the most susceptible setup.

## 6.4 EUT MODE OF OPERATION

The EUT was tested in the following modes of operation:

| No. | Mode  | Description   |
|-----|---|---|
| 1.  | 868MHz (Sigfox/LoRa)<br>Cellular (2G/NB-loT)<br>GPS | <ul> <li>The EUT was powered and fully operational during testing.</li> <li>The EUT was configured to transmit on 868MHz at regular intervals. A Sigfox SRD dongle was used to validate the quality of the message.</li> <li>A communications link was set up with a Rohde &amp; Schwartz CMW 500 base station simulator in the variance cellular bands. The EUT was commanded in maximum transmit power. The downlink RXQUAL was closely monitored for signs of susceptibility.</li> <li>A communications link was set up with an Amari Callbox Mini base station simulator in the variance cellular bands. The EUT and communication link were verified via a status display.</li> <li>The GPS function of the EUT was exercised using a GPS reradiator positioned inside the anechoic test chamber. The message memory was loaded with recognizable messages.</li> <li>The EUT was closely monitored for signs of susceptibility.</li> </ul> |

# 6.5 DEVICE IMAGES



Figure 1: Top view



Figure 2: Bottom view



Figure 3: Left view



Figure 4: Right view

## 6.6 TEST EQUIPMENT LIST

| No. | Equipment description  | Serial number | Cal Due date                |
|-----|--|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.  | California Instruments Model 4503L AC Power system           | HK50775       | Internal verification       |
| 2.  | Bulk Current Injection Probe CLCI-100                        | 581149        | Internal verification       |
| 3.  | RF Current Injection Probe                                   | 561383        | Internal verification       |
| 4.  | M2 & M3 Coupling / de-Coupling Network CDN-M325E             | 521169        | Internal verification       |
| 5.  | Telecommunications Coupling / de-Coupling Network CDN-T8SE   | 511434        | Internal verification       |
| 6.  | Combilog Antenna AC-200                                      | 061128        | July 2027                   |
| 7.  | TESEQ NSG 3040 EMC Immunity Test System                      | 6074          | June 2024                   |
| 8.  | TESEQ CDN 3425 Capacitive clamp                              | 3082          | Inter-laboratory comparison |
| 9.  | TESEQ NSG 435 ESD Gun  | 7184          | August 2024                 |
| 10. | RS Pro ICM 33II Clamp meter                                  | 74700018      | June 2024                   |
| 11. | Agilent 83620B Signal Generator (10MHz – 20GHz)              | 98091         | October 2023                |
| 12. | Rohde & Schwarz Universal communication tester – CMU200      | 103025        | October 2023                |
| 13. | Rohde & Schwarz Wideband Radio Communication Tester – CMW500 | 112781        | October 2023                |
| 14. | Rohde & Schwarz SML02 Signal generator                       | 100045        | October 2023                |
| 15. | Rohde & Schwarz NRVD Power meter                             | 100686        | October 2023                |
| 16. | Rohde & Schwarz NRV-Z4 Power meter sensor                    | 191130        | October 2023                |
| 17. | Narda EP-600 Electric Field probe                            | 611WX70397    | Inter-laboratory comparison |
| 18. | AFJ LISN LS16C\10  | 16011850466   | Inter-laboratory comparison |
| 19. | Thurlby Thandar HA1600A Power & harmonics analyzer           | 479560        | October 2024                |
| 20. | AH Systems SAS-571   | 2455          | March 2027                  |
| 21. | Kalmus 7100LC 100-Watt Amplifier (80MHz – 1GHz)              | 7439-1        | No calibration required     |
| 22. | Kalmus 757LC 75-Watt Amplifier (10kHz – 1GHz)                | 7591          | No calibration required     |
| 23. | Milmega Dual Band AS0760 Series amplifier (0.7 – 6GHz)       | ISQ0008       | No calibration required     |
| 24. | Fluke 115 Multi-meter  | 3451488WS     | November 2023               |
| 25. | AFJ FFT3010 EMI analyzer                                     | 301017460136  | August 2024                 |
| 26. | Keysight N9020A EMI Signal analyzer: ATO-8599                | MY52330018    | June 2024                   |
| 27. | Flus Humidity and temperature meter: ET-951W                 | 2015106449    | November 2023               |
| 28. | Com-Power EM Clamp CLEM-6146                                 | 16030004      | Internal verification       |
| 29. | HP EPM-441A Power meter                                      | GB37170880    | October 2023                |
| 30. | HP 8482A Power sensor  | 2349A10222    | October 2023                |

## 7. EMISSIONS

#### 7.1 RADIATED EMISSIONS:

<u>Method:</u> Measurements were made in an 8-meter fully anechoic chamber that complies to CISPR 16. Preliminary (peak) measurements were performed at an antenna to EUT separation distance of 3 meters. The limit line was adjusted accordingly. The EUT was rotated 360° about its azimuth with the receive antenna located at a fixed height in horizontal and vertical polarities. Final measurements (quasi-peak) were then performed by rotating the EUT 360°. All frequencies within 10 dB of the limit were investigated in both horizontal and vertical antenna polarity, where applicable.

## 7.1.1 Test set-up

- a. The EUT was tested within its intended operating conditions as specified by the manufacturer.
- b. Automated scans in the frequency band 30MHz to 6000MHz (radiated emissions) were done to determine compliance emission results for the EUT.
- c. The EUT was tested in both horizontal and vertical polarizations.

7.1.2 FAR Radiated Emissions limits below 1GHz

7.1.3 FAR Radiated Emissions limits above 1GHz

| Frequency (MHz) | Detector type | Class A (dBµV/m) | Class B (dBµV/m) |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| 30 - 230        | Quasi Peak    | 52 to 45         | 42 to 35         |
| 230 - 1000      | Quasi Peak    | 52               | 42               |

| Frequency (MHz) | Detector type | Class A (dBµV/m) | Class B (dBµV/m) |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1000 - 3000     | Peak          | 76               | 70               |
| 3000 - 6000     | Peak          | 80               | 74               |
| 1000 - 3000     | Average       | 56               | 50               |
| 3000 - 6000     | Average       | 60               | 54               |

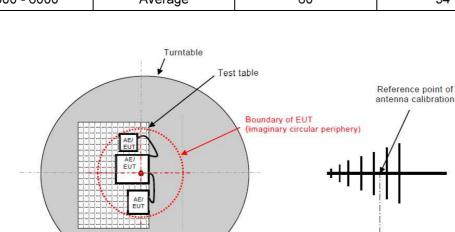


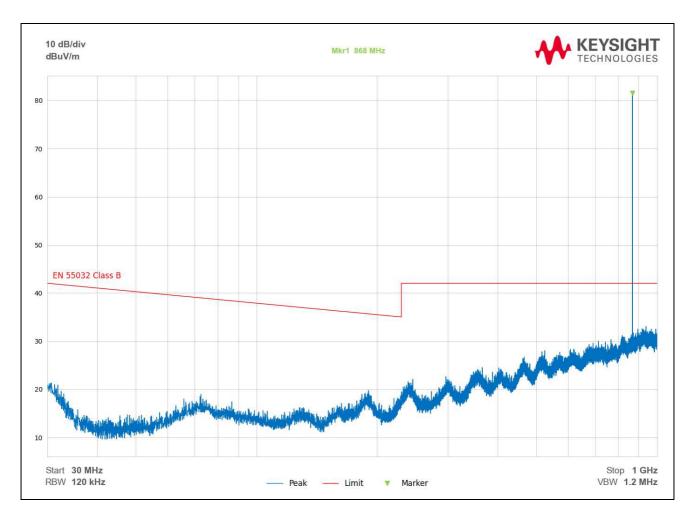
Figure 5: Typical Radiated emissions setup

Measurement distance

## 7.1.4 Radiated Emission: 30MHz – 1000MHz

Graph 1: Represents radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the horizontal polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery        |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active 868MHz (Sigfox) and GPS |



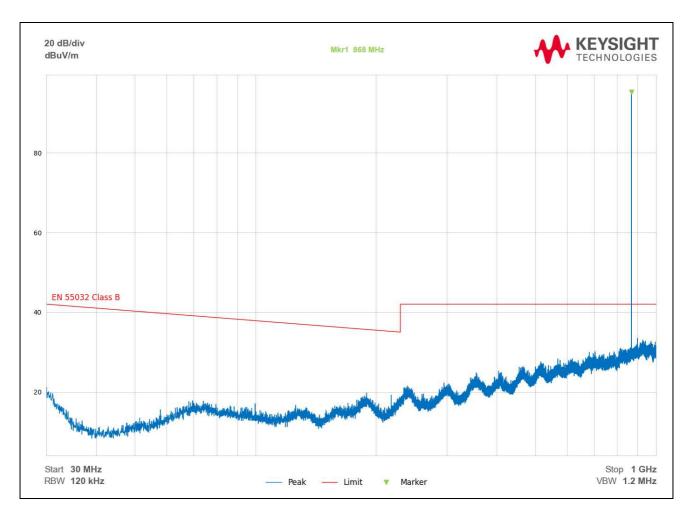
Graph 1: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 868MHz peak that exceeds the limit line is the transmit signal of the device and should be ignored.

## 7.1.5 Radiated Emission: 30MHz – 1000MHz

Graph 2: Represents radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the vertical polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery        |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active 868MHz (Sigfox) and GPS |



Graph 2: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 868MHz peak that exceeds the limit line is the transmit signal of the device and should be ignored.

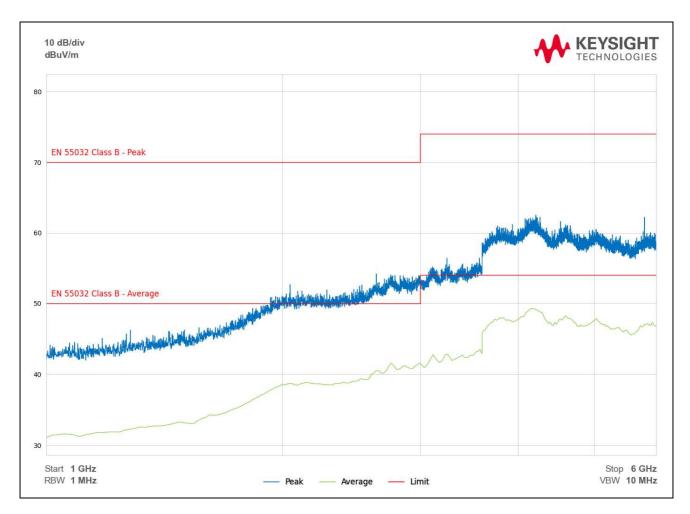
#### 7.1.6 Conclusion

The EUT complies with the radiated emissions requirements of EN 55032 / CISPR 32 for Class B devices.

## 7.1.7 Radiated Emission: 1000MHz - 6000MHz

Graph 3: Represents peak and average radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the Horizontal polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery        |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active 868MHz (Sigfox) and GPS |

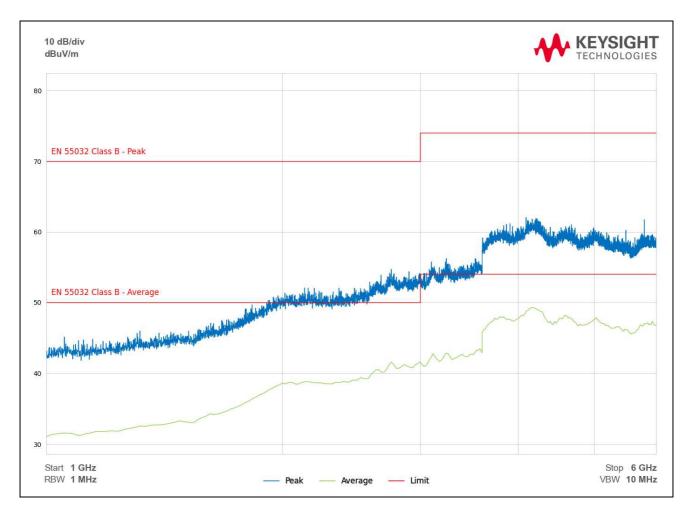


Graph 3: Radiated emissions results

## 7.1.8 Radiated Emission: 1000MHz - 6000MHz

Graph 4: Represents peak and average radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the vertical polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery        |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active 868MHz (Sigfox) and GPS |



Graph 4: Radiated emissions results

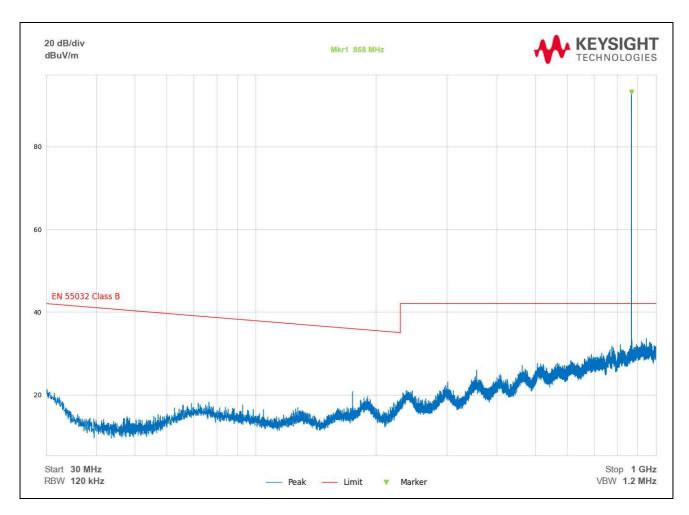
#### 7.1.9 Conclusion

 The EUT complies with the radiated emissions requirements of EN 55032 / CISPR 32 for Class B devices.

## 7.1.10 Radiated Emission: 30MHz – 1000MHz

Graph 5: Represents radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the horizontal polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery      |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active 868MHz (LoRa) and GPS |



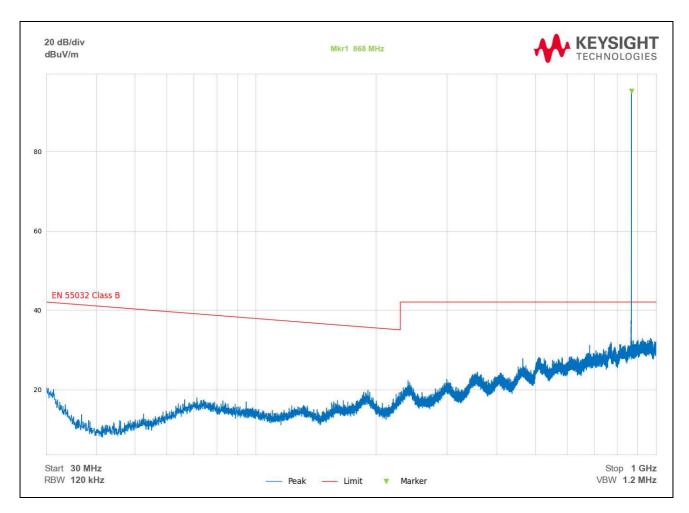
Graph 5: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 868MHz peak that exceeds the limit line is the transmit signal of the device and should be ignored.

# 7.1.11 Radiated Emission: 30MHz – 1000MHz

Graph 6: Represents radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the vertical polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery      |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active 868MHz (LoRa) and GPS |



Graph 6: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 868MHz peak that exceeds the limit line is the transmit signal of the device and should be ignored.

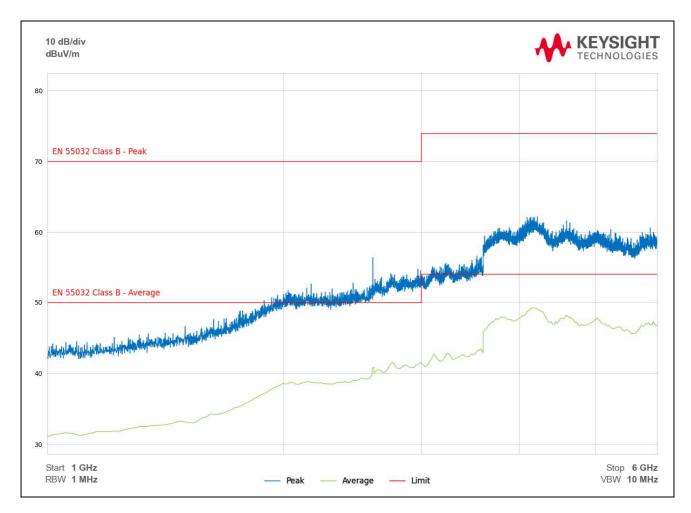
#### 7.1.12 Conclusion

The EUT complies with the radiated emissions requirements of EN 55032 / CISPR 32 for Class B devices.

# 7.1.13 Radiated Emission: 1000MHz - 6000MHz

Graph 7: Represents peak and average radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the Horizontal polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery      |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active 868MHz (LoRa) and GPS |

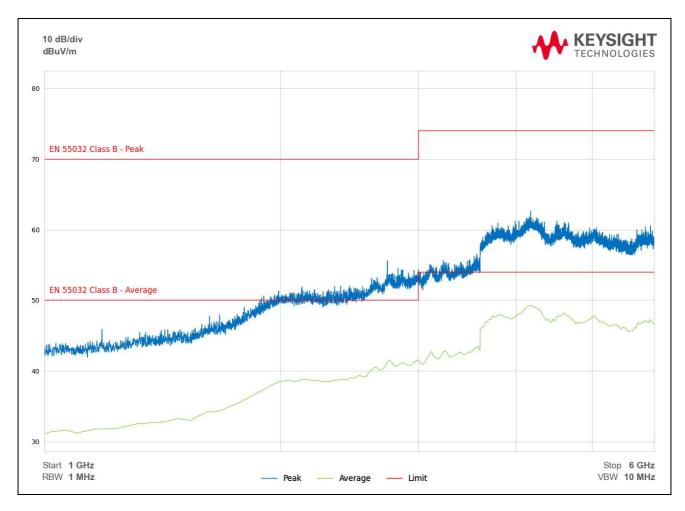


Graph 7: Radiated emissions results

## 7.1.14 Radiated Emission: 1000MHz - 6000MHz

Graph 8: Represents peak and average radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the vertical polarization

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery      |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active 868MHz (LoRa) and GPS |



Graph 8: Radiated emissions results

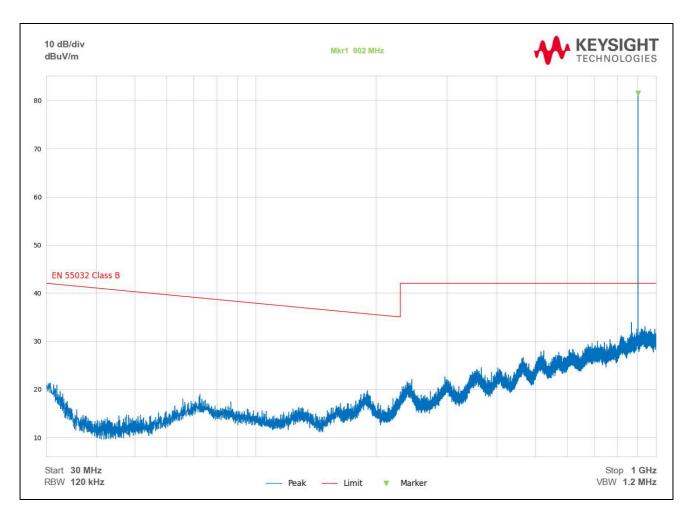
## 7.1.15 Conclusion

 The EUT complies with the radiated emissions requirements of EN 55032 / CISPR 32 for Class B devices.

## 7.1.16 Radiated Emission: 30MHz – 1000MHz

Graph 9: Represents radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the horizontal polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery      |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active Cellular (2G) and GPS |



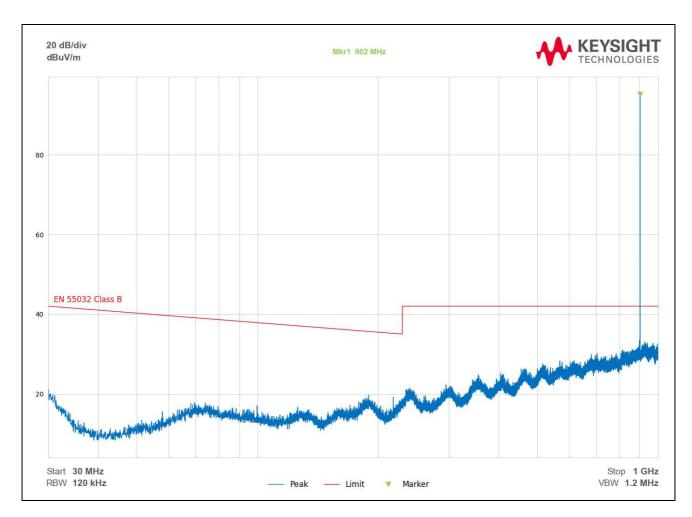
Graph 9: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 902MHz (2G) peak that exceed the limit line is the uplink of the device and should be ignored.

## 7.1.17 Radiated Emission: 30MHz – 1000MHz

Graph 10: Represents radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the vertical polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery      |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active Cellular (2G) and GPS |



Graph 10: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 902MHz (2G) peak that exceed the limit line is the uplink of the device and should be ignored.

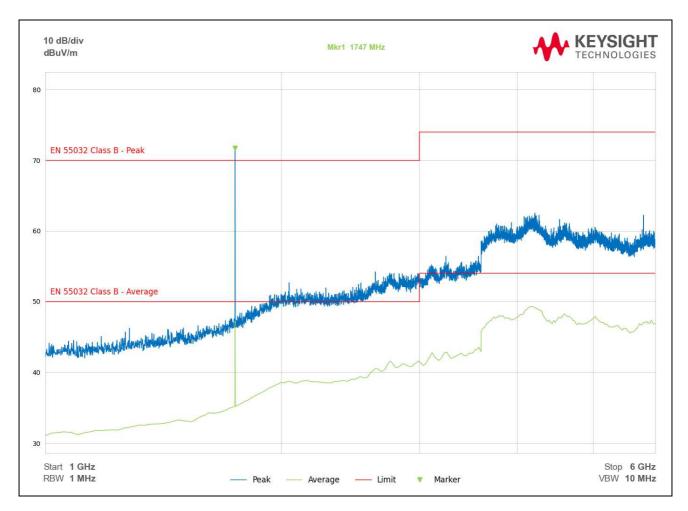
#### 7.1.18 Conclusion

The EUT complies with the radiated emissions requirements of EN 55032 / CISPR 32 for Class B devices.

### 7.1.19 Radiated Emission: 1000MHz – 6000MHz

Graph 11: Represents peak and average radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the Horizontal polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery      |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active Cellular (2G) and GPS |



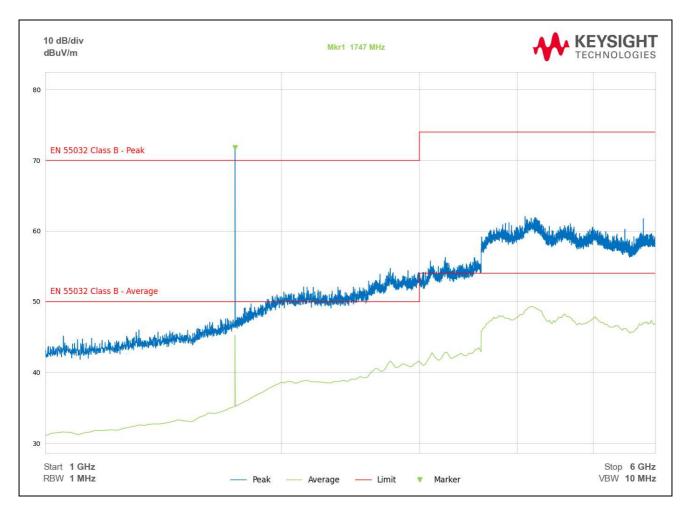
Graph 11: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 1.75GHz (2G) peak that exceed the limit line is the uplink of the device and should be ignored.

#### 7.1.20 Radiated Emission: 1000MHz – 6000MHz

Graph 12: Represents peak and average radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the vertical polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery      |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active Cellular (2G) and GPS |



Graph 12: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 1.75GHz (2G) peak that exceed the limit line is the uplink of the device and should be ignored.

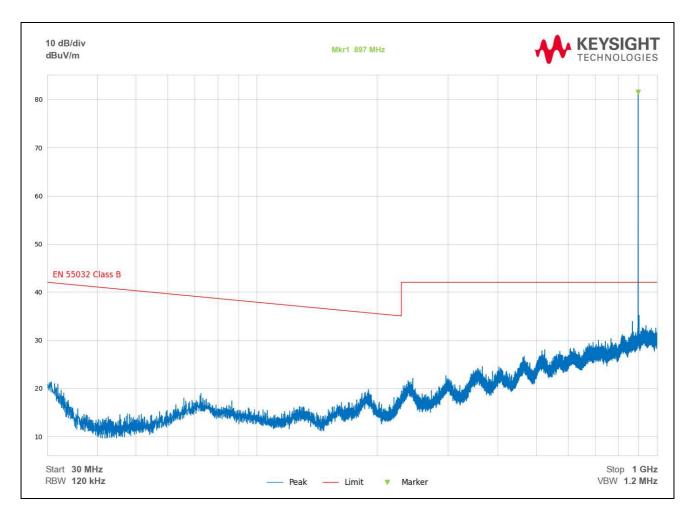
#### 7.1.21 Conclusion

The EUT complies with the radiated emissions requirements of EN 55032 / CISPR 32 for Class B devices.

## 7.1.22 Radiated Emission: 30MHz – 1000MHz

Graph 13: Represents radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the horizontal polarization

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery          |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active Cellular (NB-IoT) and GPS |



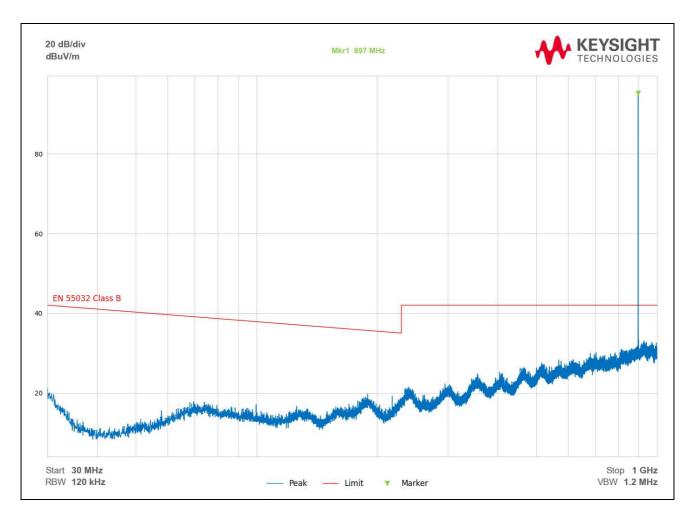
Graph 13: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 897MHz (NB-IoT) peak that exceed the limit line is the uplink of the device and should be ignored.

## 7.1.23 Radiated Emission: 30MHz – 1000MHz

Graph 14: Represents radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the vertical polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery          |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active Cellular (NB-IoT) and GPS |



Graph 14: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 897MHz (NB-IoT) peak that exceed the limit line is the uplink of the device and should be ignored.

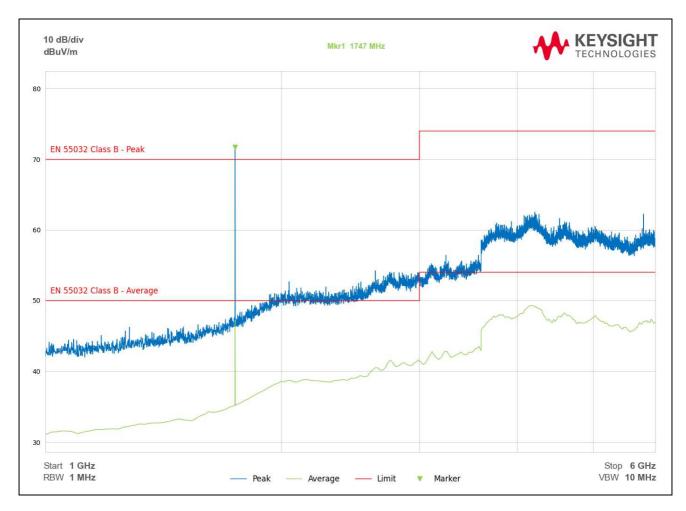
#### 7.1.24 Conclusion

 The EUT complies with the radiated emissions requirements of EN 55032 / CISPR 32 for Class B devices.

#### 7.1.25 Radiated Emission: 1000MHz – 6000MHz

Graph 15: Represents peak and average radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the Horizontal polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery          |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active Cellular (NB-IoT) and GPS |



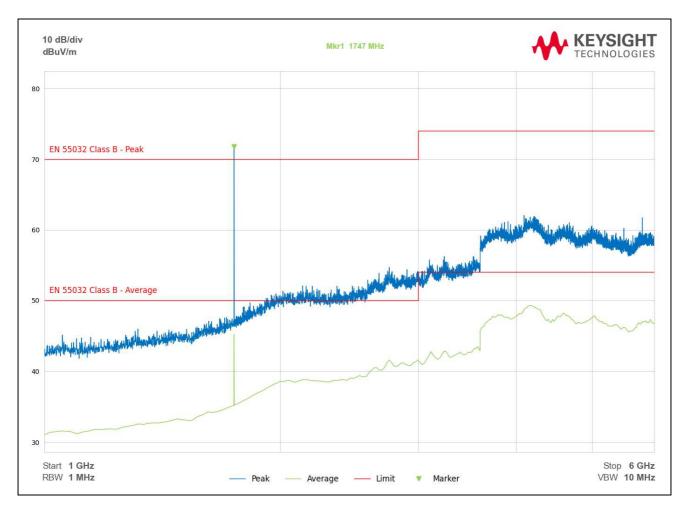
Graph 15: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 1.75GHz (NB-IoT) peak that exceed the limit line is the uplink of the device and should be ignored.

#### 7.1.26 Radiated Emission: 1000MHz – 6000MHz

Graph 16: Represents peak and average radiated emissions measured from the EUT in the vertical polarization.

| Power supply:   | 3.7Vdc Internal battery          |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| Test Condition: | Active Cellular (NB-IoT) and GPS |



Graph 16: Radiated emissions results

Note: The 1.75GHz (NB-IoT) peak that exceed the limit line is the uplink of the device and should be ignored.

#### 7.1.27 Conclusion

The EUT complies with the radiated emissions requirements of EN 55032 / CISPR 32 for Class B devices.

## 8. IMMUNITY

#### 8.1 EN / IEC 61000-4-2: ESD IMMUNITY

<u>Method:</u> The test is intended to demonstrate the immunity of equipment subjected to static electricity discharges from operators directly and to adjacent objects. The tabletop equipment under test is placed on a wooden table, 0.8 m high, standing on the ground reference plane. A horizontal coupling plane (HCP), 1.6 x 0.8 m, is placed on the table. The EUT and the cables are isolated from the coupling plane by an insulating support 0.5 mm thick. The floor standing equipment is isolated from the ground reference plane by an insulating support about 0.1 m thick. The vertical coupling plane (VCP) of dimensions 0.5 m x 0.5 m is placed parallel to, and positioned at 0.1 from, the EUT.

### 8.1.1 Set-up

- a. The EUT was tested within its intended operating conditions as specified by the manufacturer.
- b. The EUT was tested as tabletop equipment.
- c. Electrostatic discharges are applied only to those points and surfaces of the EUT that will be accessible to users during normal operation.
- d. The highlighted area (Figure. 9) will be sealed with a cap.
- e. The time interval between two successive single discharges was at least 1 second.

## 8.1.2 ESD Test points



Figure 6: Top view



Figure 7: Bottom view



Figure 8: Left view



Figure 9: Right view

## 8.1.3 Results

| Discharge Point | Contact discharge<br>voltage | Discharges | Result   | Criteria |
|-----------------|------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|
| HCP             | $\pm 4$ kV                   | 10         | Pass (1) | A        |
| VCP             | $\pm 4$ kV                   | 10         | Pass (1) | А        |
| C1 – C4         | ± 4kV                        | 10         | Pass (1) | А        |
| C5 – C7         | $\pm 4$ kV                   | 10         | Pass (1) | А        |
| C8 & C9         | ± 4kV                        | 10         | Pass (1) | A        |
|                 |                              |            |          |          |
|                 | Air discharge                | Discharges | Result   | Criteria |
| Discharge Point | voltage                      | Diconargeo |          |          |

## 8.1.4 Performance criteria

#### A: No loss of performance or function

B: Temporary loss of function or performance which is self-recoverable

C: Temporary loss of function or performance which requires operator intervention or system reset

## 8.1.5 Conclusion

• The EUT complies with the Electrostatic Immunity requirements of the standard.

## 8.2 EN / IEC 61000-4-3: RADIATED IMMUNITY

<u>Method:</u> The test allows estimating of the radiated immunity of electrical and electronic equipment to electromagnetic disturbances coming from intended radiofrequency (RF) transmitters in the frequency range 80MHz to 6000MHz. The interference is applied on the enclosure of the equipment by using transmitting antennas that was placed 3m from the front of the EUT and support system.

## 8.2.1 Set-up

- a. The EUT was tested within its intended operating conditions as specified by the manufacturer.
- b. The signal source was stepped through the applicable frequency range at a rate of 1% of the fundamental. The dwell time was set to 1 second.
- c. The EUT was placed in the center of a non-metallic turntable.
- d. The distance between the antenna and equipment was set to 3 meters.
- e. The 1kHz sine wave was amplitude modulated to a depth of 80% over the entire frequency band.

### 8.2.2 Results

| Polarization  | Frequency (MHz) | EUT Position | Level (V/m) | Result   | Criterion |
|---|-----------------|--------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Horizontal  | 80 – 1000       | All Sides    | 3           | Pass (1) | А         |
| Vertical  | 80 – 1000       | All Sides    | 3           | Pass (1) | А         |
| Note 1: The EUT was unaffected by the applied RF between 80 – 1000MHz |                 |              |             |          |           |

| Polarization  | Frequency (GHz) | EUT Position | Level (V/m) | Result   | Criterion |
|---|-----------------|--------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Horizontal  | 1 - 6           | All Sides    | 3           | Pass (2) | А         |
| Vertical  | 1 - 6           | All Sides    | 3           | Pass (2) | A         |
| Note 2: The EUT was unaffected by the applied RF between 1 – 6GHz |                 |              |             |          |           |

#### 8.2.3 Performance criterion

#### A: No loss of performance or function

- B: Temporary loss of function or performance which is self-recoverable
- C: Temporary loss of function or performance which requires operator intervention or system reset

#### 8.2.4 Conclusion

• The EUT complies with the Radiated Immunity requirements of the standard.

### 8.2.5 GPS Immunity Test Set-up

- a. The signal source was applied at 11 spot frequencies.
- b. The 1kHz sine wave was amplitude modulated to a depth of 80% up to 715MHz.
- c. A 200Hz sine wave was amplitude modulated to 100% for 920MHz.
- d. The EUT was closely monitored for signs of susceptibility during testing.

## 8.2.6 Results

| EUT Position  | Frequency (MHz)         | Polarization | Level (V/m) | Result   | Criterion |
|---|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Front 80, 104, 136, 165, 200, 260, 330, 430, 560, 715                           | Н                       | 3            | Pass (1)    | А        |           |
|   | 260, 330, 430, 560, 715 | V            | 3           | Pass (1) | А         |
| 1   | 80, 104, 136, 165, 200, | Н            | 3           | Pass (1) | A         |
|   | 260, 330, 430, 560, 715 | V            | 3           | Pass (1) | А         |
| Diaht   | 80, 104, 136, 165, 200, | Н            | 3           | Pass (1) | A         |
|   | 260, 330, 430, 560, 715 | V            | 3           | Pass (1) | А         |
| Rear I -  | 80, 104, 136, 165, 200, | Н            | 3           | Pass (1) | A         |
|   | 260, 330, 430, 560, 715 | V            | 3           | Pass (1) | А         |
| Note 1: The EUT was unaffected by the applied RF on the above spot frequencies. |                         |              |             |          |           |

| EUT Position  | Frequency (MHz) | Polarization | Level (V/m) | Result   | Criterion |
|---|-----------------|--------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Frent   | Exact 000       | Н            | 3           | Pass (2) | A         |
| Front   | 920             | V            | 3           | Pass (2) | A         |
| Left  | 920             | Н            | 3           | Pass (2) | A         |
|   |                 | V            | 3           | Pass (2) | A         |
| Right 920   | 020             | Н            | 3           | Pass (2) | A         |
|   | 920             | V            | 3           | Pass (2) | A         |
| Rear  | 920             | Н            | 3           | Pass (2) | A         |
|   |                 | V            | 3           | Pass (2) | A         |
| Note 2: The EUT was unaffected by the applied RF on the above frequency |                 |              |             |          |           |

## 8.2.7 Performance criterion

#### A: No loss of performance or function

- B: Temporary loss of function or performance which is self-recoverable
- C: Temporary loss of function or performance which requires operator intervention or system reset

## 8.2.8 Conclusion

• The EUT complies with the Radiated Immunity requirements of the standard.

# 9. APPENDIX A: Normative References

- 1. ETSI EN 301 489-1 V2.2.3 (2019-11) 'Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio Spectrum Matters (ERM)
- 2. ETSI EN 301 489-3 V2.3.2 (2023-01) 'Specific conditions for Short-Range Devices (SRD) operating on frequencies between 9 kHz and 246 GHz.'
- 3. ETSI EN 301 489-19 V2.1.1 (2019-04).'Specific conditions for Receive Only Mobile Earth Stations (ROMES) operating in the 1,5GHz band providing data communications and GNSS receivers operating in the RNSS band (ROGNESS) providing positioning, navigation, and timing data'.
- 4. ETSI EN 301 489-52 V1.1.0 (2021-11) 'Specific conditions for Cellular Communications Mobile and portable (UE) radio and ancillary equipment.
- 5. EN 55032 (2015 +A11:2020) / CISPR 32 (2015+A1:2019): 'Electromagnetic compatibility of multimedia equipment Emissions requirements
- 6. EN 61000-4-2 (2009) / IEC 61000-4-2 (2012): Testing and measurement techniques Electrostatic discharge immunity test
- 7. EN 61000-4-3 (2006+A2:2010) / IEC 61000-4-3 (2006+A1:2007+A2:2010): Testing and measurement techniques –Radiated, radiofrequency, electromagnetic field immunity test.

# 10. APPENDIX B: Test Images



Figure 10: Radiated Emissions (30 – 1000MHz)



Figure 11: Radiated Emissions (1 – 6GHz)



Figure 12: Electrostatic Discharge Immunity

\*\*\* END OF REPORT \*\*\*